

F.2(E)/2025-NDMA (MW/Heatwave Advisory) Government of Pakistan Prime Minister's Office National Disaster Management Authority (HQ)

Main Murree Road Near ITP Office, Islamabad

PANISTAN

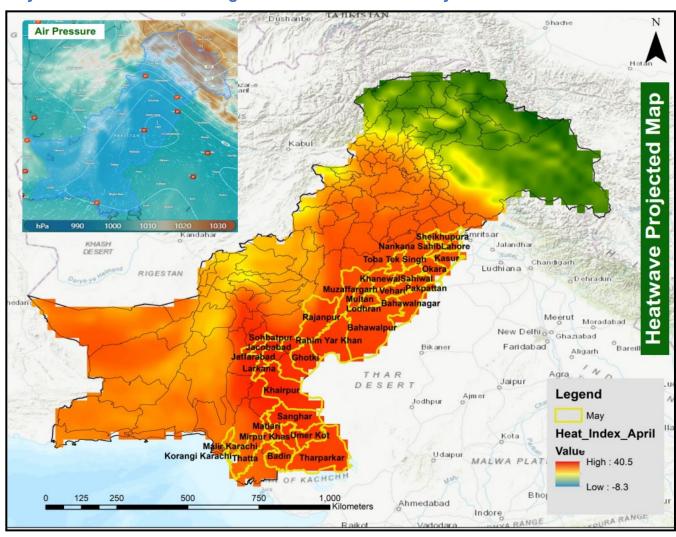
Dated: 14 May 2025

MOST IMMEDIATE

Subject: Heatwave Conditions Predicted in the Country from 15th to 20th May 2025

A high pressure is likely to grip most parts of the country on 15th May 2025. Under the influence of this meteorological condition:-

- a. Day temperatures are likely to remain 04°C to 06°C above normal in Southern half (Sindh, Southern Punjab and Balochistan) from 15th to 20th May 2025.
- b. Day temperatures are likely to remain 05°C to 07°C above normal in upper half (Central & Upper Punjab, Islamabad, Khyber-Pakhtunkhwa, Kashmir, Gilgit-Baltistan) from 15th to 19th May 2025.
- 2. A Westerly weather system is expected to enter Upper parts of the country on 19th May (evening/night) 2025. Rain, wind / thunderstorm (isolated heavy-falls / hailstorm) is expected in Kashmir, Islamabad, Pothohar region including Northeast Punjab, Upper Khyber-Pakhtunkhwa and Gilgit-Baltistan on 19th / 20th May 2025.



3. All PDMAs, SDMA, GBDMA, ICT Administration, Health Departments, Line Departments, Rescue Agencies/ Responders/ USAR Teams, Armed Forces and Federal Ministries/ Departments are advised to undertake proactive and timely measures to prepare for and respond to the anticipated heatwave conditions in light of the current climate situation. The following guidelines are issued for adoption and implementation:-

a. <u>Institutional Measures</u>

- (1) PDMAs, in coordination with DDMAs and local administration, should launch extensive public awareness campaigns highlighting the dangers of heatwaves and promoting preventive measures.
- (2) Ministries, provincial departments and educational authorities must implement steps to protect children in schools from exposure to heatwave conditions, including schedule adjustments or temporary closures if necessary.
- (3) Identification of high-risk areas and establishment of heatstroke treatment centers equipped with medical staff, basic treatment equipment and water supplies.
- (4) Ministry of National Health Services, Regulations & Coordination (MoNHSR&C) should issue directives to enhance hospital and departmental capacities for managing heat-related emergencies.
- (5) PDMAs, in collaboration with local authorities, must develop emergency response protocols to address heatwave incidents effectively and efficiently.
- (6) Educational institutions, NGOs and community organizations should educate students and local communities on recognizing heatstroke symptoms, emergency procedures and how to access medical support.
- (7) PDMAs/ DDMAs/ Local Administrations should stockpile emergency supplies, including first aid kits, ORS/ electrolyte drinks, cooling aids, water dispensers and ensure availability in strategic urban and rural locations.
- (8) Establish robust communication channels to disseminate timely alerts, weather updates and information regarding emergency shelters, cooling centers and medical assistance resources.
- (9) Collaborate with stakeholders to set up cooling centers in densely populated and underprivileged areas for people without access to air conditioning.

- (10) PMD and NDMA Tech Team must continuously monitor heatwave trends and intensities, ensure accuracy in forecasting and share updates with relevant authorities.
- (11) PDMA KP and GBDMA are to closely monitor GLOF-vulnerable sites, particularly in Northern and glaciated regions, as the ongoing heatwave may trigger Glacial Lake Outburst Flood (GLOF) incidents.
- (12) Emergency Services (Rescue 1122/ Fire Brigades), Forest Department and Local Administration to remain alert against possible forest and urban fire and undertake preventative measures against fires where possible.

b. **Individual Preventive Measures**

- (1) Stay **well-hydrated**; carry and drink plenty of clean water throughout the day.
- (2) Avoid direct exposure to sunlight, especially during peak hours (11:00 AM to 4:00 PM).
- (3) Keep informed of local weather conditions through reliable media or mobile applications.
- (4) Use **curtains**, **shades**, **or blinds** to reduce indoor heat from sunlight.
- (5) Place **fans near windows** during nighttime to improve ventilation and indoor cooling.
- (6) Install **green shades** outside windows to naturally lower indoor temperatures.
- (7) Use **reflective materials (e.g., aluminum foil)** on windows to deflect sunlight and reduce indoor heat.
- (8) Promote the use of appropriate **protective measures**, such as **lightweight**, **loose-fitting** and **light-colored clothing**, along with **SPF** and hats.
- (9) In case of symptoms like dizziness, nausea, or weakness, consult a doctor immediately.
- (10) Plan outdoor work or physical activity during cooler parts of the day and avoid unnecessary travel.
- (11) Give special attention to the elderly, infants and those with preexisting health conditions.
- (12) Farmers are advised to manage their crop activities keeping in view the weather conditions and take care of their livestock as well.

c. Vehicle Safety and Travel Precautions

- (1) Plan all travel carefully; avoid moving during peak heat hours when possible.
- (2) Avoid long-distance travel during extreme heat unless necessary. High temperatures increase strain on vehicle systems.
- (3) Ensure vehicle fitness by checking engine fluids, air-conditioning systems, tyre pressure and battery levels. Get vehicles inspected by a mechanic prior to summer travel.

d. Additional Recommendations

- (1) Encourage local cable operators and media to run heatwave awareness messages and health tips.
- (2) Coordinate with WASA/ municipal bodies to ensure uninterrupted water supply in heat-prone localities.
- (3) Encourage Mosques, community centers and public institutions to serve as temporary cooling shelters.
- (4) Ensure hydration corners or water booths at major public gathering points such as markets, bus terminals and parks.
- 4. In case of any eventuality, routine updates will be shared with NDMA.
- 5. **Press Information Department Only**. With the request to ensure wider circulation and public awareness.
- 6. Forwarded for information/ necessary action, please.

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Government of Pakistan
Ministry of Defence (Defence Division)
Pakistan Meteorological Department
National Weather Forecasting Centre
Sector: H-8/2, Islamabad.

NWFC-5(10A)/2017/113

Heatwave Alert:

Date: 14th May, 2025 Time: 11:00 PST

First heatwave for the month of May-2025 is expected during next three to four days

Met office predicted that a high pressure is likely to grip most parts of the country on 15th May. Under the influence of this meteorological condition:

- Day temperatures are likely to remain <u>04 to 06°C</u> above normal in southern half (Sindh, southern Punjab and Balochistan) from 15th to 20th May.
- Day temperatures are likely to remain <u>05 to 07°C</u> above normal in upper half (central & upper Punjab, Islamabad, Khyber-Pakhtunkhwa, Kashmir, Gilgit-Baltistan) from 15th to 19th May.

A westerly weather system is expected to enter upper parts of the country on 19th May (evening/night). Rainwind/thunderstorm (isolated heavyfalls/hailstorm) is expected in Kashmir, Islamabad, Pothohar region including northeast Punjab, upper Khyber-Pakhtunkhwa and Gilgit-Baltistan on 19th/20th May.

Possible Impacts and advice:

- Due to heatwave conditions in the country, general public especially children, women and senior citizens are advised to take precautionary measures.
- Avoid exposure to direct sun light during the day time and remain hydrated.
- Farmers are advised to manage their crop activities keeping in view the weather conditions and take care of their livestock as well.
- Rising temperatures in northern areas may enhance snowmelt rate during the forecast period.
- Judicious use of water is requested in all fields of life.

Note: All concerned authorities are advised to remain "ALERT" and take necessary measures to avoid any untoward situation due to heatwave conditions.

For latest weather updates please visit: https://www.pmd.gov.pk/en/

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Spokesperson Ph: 051-9250363-4



Government of Pakistan Ministry of Defence (Defence Division) Pakistan Meteorological Department National Weather Forecasting Centre Sector: H-8/2, Islamabad.

NWFC-5(10A)/2017/113

Date: 14th May, 2025 Time: 11:00 PST

<u>ہیٹ و پوالرٹ</u>

ا گلے تین سے چار دنوں کے دوران مئ-2025 کی پہلی گرمی کی لہر کی پیش گوئی ا

محکمہ موسمیات کے مطابق 15مئی سے ہوا کازیادہ دیاؤ ملک کے بیشتر علاقوں پراٹرانداز ہوگا۔ جس کے باعث:

- 15 ہے 20 مئی کے دوران ملک کے جنوبی علاقوں (سندھ، جنوبی پنجاب اور بلوچتان) میں دن کا درجہ حرارت معمول ہے 04 ہے 06 ڈ گری سینٹی گریڈزیادہ در نے کا امکان۔
- 15 🚅 1 مئ کے دوران ملک کے بالا کی علاقوں (وسطی/ بالا کی پنجاب، اسلام آباد، خیبر پختونخوا، تشمیر، گلگت بلتستان) میں دن کادر جه حرارت معمول سے 05 سے 07 ڈ گری سینٹی گریڈزیادہ رہنے کی توقعہ

19 می (شام/رات) سے مغربی ہواؤں کا سلسلہ ملک کے بالا کی علاقوں میں واخل ہونے کی پیشگو کی۔ تشمیر،اسلام آباد،خطہ یو شھوہار سمیت شال مشرقی پنجاب، بالا کی خیبر پختو نخوااور گلگت بلتستان میں 19 /20 مئ سے آند ھی/ جھکڑ چلنے اور گرج چیک کے ساتھ بارش کا مکان ہے۔اس دوران چند مقامات پر موسلادھار بارش/ژالہ باری کی توقع۔

- گری کی لیر کی وجہ سے عوام الناس ہالخصوص بیجوں، خوا نتین اور بزرگ شیریوں کو احتیاطی تداہیر اختیار کرنے کامشورہ۔
 - دن کے دوران دھوپ میں تم سے تم لکلاجائے۔اور یانی کازیادہ استعال کریں۔
- کاشت کار حضرات فعملوں کے معاملات موسی حالات کے مطابق ترتیب دیں۔اور اپنے جانوروں کو گرم موسم سے محفوظ رکھیں۔
 - شالی علاقوں میں درجہ حرارت میں اضافہ برف پکھلنے کی شرح کو بڑھا سکتا ہے۔
 - زندگی کے تمام شعبوں میں یانی کے درست استعال کی ہدایت۔

نوٹ: تمام متعلقہ اداروں کو ''الرٹ'' رہنے اور گرمی کی لہر کی وجہ ہے کسی ناخو شکوار واقعہ ہے بیچنے کے لیے تمام ضرور کیا قدمات کرنے کی ہدایت کی جاتی ہے۔

تازہ ترین معلومات کے لئے /https://www.pmd.gov.pk/en

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